| 4.3 | Name Date Period |
| :---: | :---: |
| Inflation <br> Purchasing power of money <br> CPI and PPI | Analyze and explain how inflation affects consumers. <br> $A$ rise in the $\qquad$ price of goods and $\qquad$ in the <br> Defined as a $\qquad$ - increase in the $\qquad$ level of prices for goods and $\qquad$ . It is measured as an annual $\qquad$ increase. <br> As $\qquad$ rises every dollar buys a smaller $\qquad$ of a good or service. <br> Inflation can skew $\qquad$ calculation because GDP does not take it into $\qquad$ . Why GDP is not $\qquad$ used alone to measure $\qquad$ performance. <br> Real $\qquad$ and services that $\qquad$ can buy determines the value of $\qquad$ <br> A dollar today is not the $\qquad$ as a dollar in the $\qquad$ <br> How does a $\qquad$ in the value of $\qquad$ (inflation) skew $\qquad$ ? <br> Inflation can make $\qquad$ look higher on paper but that higher $\qquad$ does not represent $\qquad$ output <br> To get a true $\qquad$ of the nation's output in a given year $\qquad$ must be taken into $\qquad$ $\qquad$ price index- measure in the change of price over time of a $\qquad$ group of $\qquad$ and services that are used by the $\qquad$ household $\qquad$ do this every month to keep track of $\qquad$ , the reports can be found on the news and $\qquad$ from the Bureau of Labor $\qquad$ $\qquad$ basket: Representative group of $\qquad$ and services used to $\qquad$ CPI. It includes about $\qquad$ specific goods and services under general $\qquad$ such as food, housing, $\qquad$ apparel, $\qquad$ , recreation, $\qquad$ $\qquad$ , and personal care. The $\qquad$ is updated every $\qquad$ years to reflect current spending patterns. How is the $\qquad$ period $\qquad$ <br> Base year- a $\qquad$ used as a point of reference to $\qquad$ inflation from one year to the $\qquad$ next The $\qquad$ standard reference base period is $\qquad$ $=100$. All price $\qquad$ are measured from a base that $\qquad$ the average index level of the $\qquad$ period $\qquad$ $1982,83,84$. prior to the release of the $\qquad$ January 1988, the stand reference base was 1967=100 <br> The CPI for a basket of $\qquad$ in 82-84 was $\$ 10$ as of $\qquad$ it is $\$ 11.65$ Producer $\qquad$ index-measure in the change in $\qquad$ over time that <br> American producers $\qquad$ for their goods and $\qquad$ <br> Includes producers $\qquad$ factors of production, includes prices $\qquad$ to consumers for final $\qquad$ and services PPI $\qquad$ increases before CPI |
| Answer Learning Target |  |

